

Certificate of Analysis

IARM Fe410-18

Stainless Steel AISI 410 / UNS S41000

Certified Reference Material

Certified Values listed in wt.% with associated uncertainties

Al	0.003 ± 0.002	C	0.132 ± 0.005	Co	0.012 ± 0.003	Cr	12.2 ± 0.2
Cu	0.046 ± 0.006	Mn	0.50 ± 0.01	Mo	0.146 ± 0.006	N	0.046 ± 0.002
Nb	0.0021 ± 0.0006	Ni	0.280 ± 0.008	O	0.009 ± 0.008	P	0.017 ± 0.003
S	0.0014 ± 0.0005	Si	0.29 ± 0.01	V	0.065 ± 0.006	W	0.008 ± 0.005

Indicative Values listed in ppm

As (32)	B (<50)	Bi (<50)	Ca (<70)	Cd (<50)	H (<4)	Mg (<50)
Pb (<10)	Sb (<80)	Se (<50)	Sn (40)	Ta (<130)	Ti (20)	Zn (<50)
Zr (<50)						

Description and Intended Use

This CRM may come in the form of a solid disk, chips, or powder. The intended use of this CRM may include, but is not limited to, the calibration of instruments and the validation of analytical methods.

Instructions for Use

1. The test surface is on the opposite side of the labeled surface, which includes the material identification. The entire thickness of the unit is certified. However, the user is cautioned not to measure disks less than 2 mm thick when using X-ray fluorescence spectrometry. Each packaged disk has been prepared by finishing the test surface using a lathe. The user must determine the correct surface preparation procedure for each analytical technique. The user is cautioned to use care when either resurfacing the disk or performing additional polishing, as these processes may contaminate the surface.
2. The minimum sample size for chips should be individually evaluated based on the analytical technique used; this would typically be greater than 0.1 grams.
3. The material should be stored in a cool, dry location when not in use.
4. Chips are not certified for Oxygen analysis.

The following data represents all pertinent information reported as it applies to the chemical characterization of this material.

	Al	As	B	Bi	C	Ca	Cd	Co	Cr	Cu	Fe	H	Mg	Mn	Mo	N
1	0.000454	0.00289	0.001	<0.0010	0.1225	0.0005	<0.0010	0.002	11.94203	0.0275	86.62	0.00005	0.00033	0.47267	0.1281	0.0432
2	0.002	0.003	<0.0005	<0.005	0.1237	0.0005	<0.005	0.0032	11.97	0.0315		0.000364	<0.001	0.4734	0.1369	0.0449
3	0.002	0.00327	<0.0010		0.1264	0.00654		0.007	12.01	0.041			<0.0001	0.479	0.13967	0.0458
4	0.00263	0.0038	<0.005		0.132	<0.0001		0.0110	12.0233	0.043			<0.0005	0.486	0.142	0.046
5	0.0037	<0.001			0.132	<0.005		0.0117	12.03	0.04655			<0.005	0.489	0.1439	0.0467
6	0.004	<0.005			0.134			0.012	12.05	0.04793				0.4924	0.144	0.048
7	0.0054				0.135			0.014067	12.11	0.048				0.502	0.14557	
8					0.139			0.0145	12.16	0.048				0.5022	0.1456	
9					0.1393			0.0149	12.2551	0.0499				0.503	0.149	
10								0.015	12.262	0.0512				0.5047	0.15	
11								0.01527	12.551	0.0518				0.512767	0.15067	
12								0.01703	12.603	0.054				0.52	0.161	
13								0.018	13.12	0.0636				0.525	0.165	
14																
15																
Mean	0.003	0.0032			0.132	0.003		0.012	12.2	0.046				0.5	0.146	0.046
STDV.	0.002	0.0004			0.006	0.003		0.005	0.3	0.009				0.02	0.01	0.002
Certified	0.003	(0.0032)	(<0.005)	(<0.005)	0.132	(<0.007)	(<0.005)	0.012	12.2	0.046	(86.6)	(<0.0004)	(<0.005)	0.50	0.146	0.046
U _{CRM}	0.002				0.005			0.003	0.2	0.006				0.01	0.006	0.002
Methods	I,G,O	I,A	I	I	C,G,O	I	I	I,O,X,G	I,O,X,G	I,O,X,G	X	F	I	I,O,X,G	I,O,X,G	F,C

	Nb	Ni	O	P	Pb	S	Sb	Se	Si	Sn	Ta	Ti	V	W	Zn	Zr
1	0.001462	0.264	0.005	0.0047	0.00003	0.0005	0.00063	<0.001	0.2437	0.0026	0.013	0.000196	0.0373	0.0043	0.00167	0.0028
2	0.001567	0.268	0.005	0.00715	<0.001	0.0009	0.0011	<0.0001	0.2761	0.00267	<0.001	0.0004	0.0619	0.004367	0.00217	<0.0010
3	0.002	0.268	0.00587	0.0129	<0.0010	0.00126	0.00748	<0.0010	0.2867	0.0044	<0.0010	0.0011	0.06413	0.0047	<0.001	<0.002
4	0.0021	0.269	0.006	0.01385		0.0014	<0.0020	<0.005	0.29	0.00444	<0.005	0.002	0.064167	0.00509	<0.0005	<0.005
5	0.0026	0.274	0.0065	0.0157		0.0015			0.2923	0.006		0.00088	0.0650	0.006	<0.0010	
6	0.003	0.2744	0.0239	0.018		0.0016			0.2937	<0.001		<0.001	0.065	0.0075	<0.005	
7		0.2756		0.0191		0.002			0.297	<0.001		<0.005	0.06543	0.007517		
8		0.28		0.01933		0.0022			0.29765	<0.005		<0.005	0.066	0.008		
9		0.28145		0.02					0.3015				0.06606	0.024		
10		0.286		0.0201					0.302				0.068			
11		0.292		0.021					0.3037				0.069			
12		0.2931		0.02217					0.33				0.073			
13		0.3093		0.023									0.0757			
14																
15																
Mean	0.0021	0.28	0.009	0.017		0.0014			0.29	0.004		0.002	0.065	0.008	0.002	
STDV.	0.0006	0.01	0.007	0.006		0.0006			0.02	0.001		0.004	0.009	0.006	0.0004	
Certified	0.0021	0.280	0.009	0.017	(<0.001)	0.0014	(<0.008)	(<0.005)	0.29	(0.004)	(<0.013)	(0.002)	0.065	0.008	(<0.005)	(<0.005)
U _{CRM}	0.0006	0.008	0.008	0.003		0.0005			0.01				0.006	0.005		
Methods	I,X,O	I,O,X,G	F,C	I,O,X,G	A,I	C,G,O	I,A	A,I	I,O,X,G	I,X,A,O	I	I,O	I,O,X,G	I,X,O	I	I

Legend: W = Classical, C = Combustion, F = Fusion, A = AA or GFAA, I = ICP or DCP, IM=ICP-MS, D = DC Arc, O = AES, X = XRF, G = GDAES or GDMS, H = Hollow Cathode AES

Certification Laboratories

Connecticut Metallurgical Inc.	East Hartford, CT	Dirats Laboratory	Westfield, MA
IMR Test Labs	Lansing, NY	VHG Labs	Manchester, NH
EAG Laboratories	Liverpool, NY	Luvak Laboratories Inc.	Boylston, MA
Massachusetts Materials Research, Inc.	West Boylston, MA	New Hampshire Materials Lab	Somerset, NH

Certification laboratories have demonstrated performance and traceability by utilizing test methods under the scope of ISO 17025 or have shown competence through a proficiency testing program. Some of the specific CRMs and SRMs used in the analysis of the material covered by this certificate are:

BCS 345 IARM 175B IARM 1B IARM 5B IARM 62C IARM 6D IARM 8C NIST 1295 NIST 160B NIST 363

Homogeneity and Uncertainty

"Uncertainty" values, as reported adjacent to certified concentration values, are based on a 95% Confidence Interval. These estimated uncertainties include the combined effects of method imprecision, material inhomogeneity, and any bias between methods. Homogeneity data from experimental XRF results are reflected in both the overall statistics and certified data. Homogeneity samples are selected by a systematic sampling procedure. The number of samples may be determined by equation 1, where N_{prod} is the number of units produced and N_{min} is the number of samples used for homogeneity testing. These samples are arranged in a simple randomized design such that each sample is analyzed multiple times by XRF. Homogeneity may also be determined within sample using an applied version of ASTM E826. A single factor ANOVA is used to calculate uncertainty due to inhomogeneity (U_{hom}). Uncertainty of the material is calculated by equation 2, where $H=U_{hom}$, S = Standard deviation, t = t-value at 95% CI, and n = number of observations.

$$1. N_{min} = \max(10, \sqrt[3]{N_{prod}})$$

$$2. U_{CRM} = \frac{\sqrt{H^2 + S^2}}{\sqrt{n}} * t$$

Expiration

The certification of this material is valid indefinitely, within the uncertainty specified, provided the material is handled and stored in accordance with the instructions stated on this certificate. The certification is nullified if the material is damaged, contaminated, otherwise modified, or used in a manner for which it was not intended.



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IARM-Fe410-18-F

4/5/2018

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