

# Analytical Reference Materials International

## Certificate of Analysis Certified Reference Material



Grade: **Ti-6Al-4V ELI / UNS R56401**

Part Number (Q.A. NO.): **IARM 176B**

Certificate Date: **02/20/2004**

Certificate No.: **176B-02202004-IARM-F**

Revision Date: **04/24/2006**

### Interpretation of Data

1. Certified values listed below reflect analysis results submitted by qualified analytical laboratories using a combination of methods and instrumentation that emulate actual methods and instrumental techniques currently utilized in the analytical community and are reported as % wt. unless otherwise noted.
2. Any data reported and enclosed by a **parentheses ( )** is a **"best estimate"** and is **NOT CERTIFIED**. This data could not be quantified sufficiently for certification. It was however, reported by enough laboratories to be considered as potentially present in the matrix of the material being examined.
3. The "Inter-laboratory Analysis Program" (ILAP) utilized in the establishment of the data are an ongoing program with permanent membership. Certain elements may be selected by a consensus of the members for more extensive testing. Therefore the data in **brackets [ ]** indicates **further testing is in process**.
4. The "**±Estimated Uncertainty**" is enclosed by a **parentheses ( )** below the individual **element's concentration** and is based on a Confidence Interval at 95%. Included in this estimated uncertainty, are the combined effects of method imprecision, material inhomogeneity, and any bias between methods.

**Important: A "User Registration Card" accompanies all shipments. This card should be completed immediately upon receipt of materials with the appropriate user information. This is the only way in which ARMI can guarantee customer updates or possible data modifications!**

<u>Aluminum</u> 5.86 (0.02)	<u>Carbon</u> 0.010 (0.001)	<u>Chromium</u> 0.013 (0.001)	<u>Copper</u> 0.003 (0.001)	<u>Iron</u> 0.111 (0.003)	<u>Hydrogen</u> 0.0036 (0.0004)	<u>Manganese</u> 0.001 (0.0004)
<u>Molybdenum</u> 0.006 (0.001)	<u>Nitrogen</u> 0.0051 (0.0004)	<u>Niobium</u>	<u>Nickel</u> 0.012 (0.001)	<u>Oxygen</u> 0.109 (0.003)	<u>Phosphorus</u>	<u>Sulfur</u>
<u>Silicon</u> 0.017 (0.001)	<u>Tin</u> 0.009 (0.001)	<u>Vanadium</u> 3.87 (0.02)	<u>Tungsten</u>	<u>Yttrium</u>	<u>Ytterbium</u>	<u>Zirconium</u> (0.002)

The laboratories participating in the "Inter-Laboratory Analysis Program" (ILAP) and certification of this material are as follows:

Allvac - Monroe, NC

Crucible Research - Pittsburgh, PA

RMI Titanium - Niles, OH

Special Metals IncoTest - Hereford, UK

Tensile Testing - Cuyahoga Hts., OH

Timet - North American Operations - Morgantown, PA

Wah Chang - Albany, OR

Anderson Laboratories, Inc. - Greendale, WI

Laboratory Testing, Inc. - Hatfield, PA

Selmet, Inc. - Albany, OR

Spectrochemical Laboratories - Pittsburgh, PA

Timet - North American Operations - Henderson, NV

Timet - UK Limited - Witton, Birmingham

**Traceability:** All members of the "Inter-Laboratory Analysis Program" (ILAP) listed above validate test methods and instrument performance utilizing SRMs produced by the National Institute of Standards and Technology, (NIST) as well as other CRMs and RMs produced by recognized Certifying Bodies from around the world. The specific SRMs, CRMs and RMs applicable to the material covered by this certificate are: NIST 654B, IARM 175A, 175B, 176A, 177A, BST 19, 20, 23, 26, NIST 654B, 648, 2431, NIST 647, 648, IARM 175A, LECO 501-320, BCS 351, 462-1, P&W 38096, 31058, LECO 501-503, 501-644, 501-320, AR 637, 649, NIST 173B, 654B, LECO 502-154, IARM 176A, NIST 173B, 647, 654, IARM 177A, LECO 762-741, 501-644, NIST 654, IARM 176A, BST-19, NIST 654B, 648, 173A, LECO 502-154, 502-201, 501-320, NIST 3101A, 3112A, 3114, 3126A, 3134, 3150, 3161A, 3165, NIST 352C, LECO 501-675, 501-644, NIST 650, 651, 652, 654B, 3107, 3113, 3167A, IARM 176A, BN 3840, LECO 502-154, NIST 642, 644, 1128, IARM 175B, BS T13, T19, T2, T7

A specific line of traceability is established to NIST and other Certifying Bodies for those elements that are noted as "Certified Values" on the Certificates of Analyses referenced above.

**See Reverse Side for Statistical Data and Additional Information Regarding this Material.**

The following data and accompanying statements represent all pertinent information reported in the ILAP as it applies to the chemical characterization of this material as of 04/24/2006.

176B	Al	C	Cr	Co	Cu	Fe	H	Mn	Mo	Ni	N	O	Pd	P	Si
1	5.89	0.008	0.014	0.0037	0.004	0.1043	0.0048	0.002	0.0076	0.0135	0.0040	0.110	<0.010	0.0013	0.0156
2	5.84	0.01097	0.0140	<0.010	0.0035	0.111	0.0030	0.0016	0.0050	0.014	0.0053	0.10777	<0.0001	0.005	0.0182
3	5.835	0.012	0.0102	<0.001	0.002	0.108	0.00328	0.001	0.0053	0.0124	0.0060	0.101	<0.005	0.001	0.015
4	5.829	0.0101	0.016	0.002	0.0025	0.1142	0.0038	0.001	0.0051	0.0138	0.0044	0.1122	0.002		0.0158
5	5.91	0.0092	0.014	<0.0025	0.002	0.106	0.0046	0.0010	0.0065	0.010	0.00453	0.108	<0.001		0.018
6	5.87	0.010	0.014	0.001	0.002	0.104	0.003232	0.0015	0.004	0.013	0.0053	0.1070	<0.0050		0.018
7	5.89	0.0095	0.012		0.0032	0.1162	0.0027	0.002	0.0056	0.0120	0.0055	0.114			0.0177
8	5.90	0.0088	0.014			0.108	0.0036		0.009	0.012	0.00584	0.110			0.0172
9	5.81	0.013	0.015			0.115	0.0032		0.006	0.013	0.0050	0.106			
10	5.87	0.00996	0.013			0.116	0.0032		0.007	0.0111	0.00423	0.106			
11	5.88	0.0117	0.0117			0.11	0.0040		0.0058	0.011	0.0060	0.114			
12	5.79	0.012	0.012			0.1078			0.008		0.0053	0.1152			
13			0.0101			0.111			0.0058						
14						0.1202									
Mean	5.8595	0.0104	0.0131	0.0022	0.0027	0.1108	0.0036	0.0014	0.0062	0.0123	0.0051	0.1093	0.0020	0.0024	0.0169
STDV.	0.0380	0.0015	0.0018	0.0014	0.0008	0.0049	0.0007	0.0005	0.0014	0.0013	0.0007	0.0041		0.0022	0.0013
Certified	5.86	0.010	0.013		0.003	0.111	0.0036	0.001	0.006	0.012	0.0051	0.109			0.017
95% C.I.	0.02	0.001	0.001		0.001	0.003	0.0004	0.0004	0.001	0.001	0.0004	0.003			0.001
Methods	X,I,O	C,O	X,I,O		X,I,O	X,I,O	F,O	X,I,O	X,I,O	X,I,O	F,O	F,O			I,O

Legend: W = Classical, C = Combustion, F = Fusion, A = AA or GFAA, I = ICP or DCP, D = DC Arc, O = OE, X = XRF, G = GDMS, H = Hollow Cathode OE

176B	S	Sn	Ti	V	Y	Zr	B	Mg	Nb	Ru	Ta	W	Yb	Pb	Sb
1	0.0084	0.0090	89.8	3.87	<0.0001	0.0028	<0.0005	<0.008	<0.001	<0.010	<0.0001	0.0149			
2	0.0005	0.0080	89.651	3.930	0.0005	0.0015	<0.0010	<0.0001	0.0237	0.006	<0.01	0.0007			
3	<0.001	0.0111	89.7946	3.855	<0.0004	0.001	<0.0001	<0.001	0.008	<0.0050	<0.01	<0.01			
4	0.005	0.0102	89.460	3.861	<0.0001	0.001	0.002	<0.002	0.001	0.001	<0.0050	<0.01			
5	<0.0010	0.008		3.86	<0.001	0.001	<0.005	<0.0010				<0.0030			
6		0.010		3.86	<0.0005	0.0025	0.0011		<0.0050			<0.0050			
7		0.011		3.888	<0.01	0.001	0.0003		<0.0500						
8		0.007		3.93	0.0001		<0.0005								
9		0.007		3.82	<0.0005		0.0002								
10				3.856	<0.0001										
11				3.866											
12				3.806											
Mean	0.0046	0.0090	89.6764	3.8668	0.0003	0.0015	0.0009		0.0109	0.0035		0.0078			
STDV.	0.0040	0.0016	0.1599	0.0366	0.0003	0.0008	0.0008		0.0116	0.0035		0.0100			
Certified		0.009	(89.7)	3.87		(0.002)									
95% C.I.		0.001		0.02											
Methods		X,I,O	Bal.	X,I,O		X,I,O									

Legend: W = Classical, C = Combustion, F = Fusion, A = AA or GFAA, I = ICP or DCP, D = DC Arc, O = OE, X = XRF, G = GDMS, H = Hollow Cathode OE

The International Standards Organization (ISO) definitions, expressed in ISO Guide 30-1981-(E) list the following:

**Certifying Body:** A technically competent body (organization or firm, public or private) that issues a Reference Material Certificate. The only generally accepted certifying body in the United States is the U. S. Department of Commerce, National Institute of Standards & Technology, (NIST), Gaithersburg, MD.

**Reference Material (RM):** A material or substance with one or more properties, which are sufficiently well established to be used for calibration of an apparatus, the assessment of a measurement method, or for assigning values to materials.

**Certified Reference Material (CRM):** A reference material with one or more properties whose values are certified by a technically valid procedure accompanied by or traceable to a certificate or other documentation, which is issued by a Certifying Body.

**Inter-Laboratory Analysis Program (ILAP):** Although ASTM Standard E691-87 applies to inter-laboratory studies to "Determine the Precision of a Single Test Method", it is also a well thought out and logical plan for conducting an inter-laboratory program involving multiple techniques. Therefore, the planning, conducting, analyzing, protocol, and treatment of data resulting from this inter-laboratory program were performed utilizing the guidelines established in ASTM E691-87.

**Methods of Analysis:** In view of the fact, that the "Inter-Laboratory Analysis Program" entails a wide variety of materials, no single analytical method would provide optimum data results. Therefore, the methods utilized were a combination of ASTM Standard Methods for classical wet chemistry, ICP, AA, Optical Emission, and X-Ray spectrometric methods. The determinations for Carbon, Sulfur, Nitrogen, and Oxygen are the result of combustion instrument procedures.

**Selection of Materials:** A "batch" or "series" is defined as a single bar of one continuous length and heat. The majority of materials are in wrought condition; other methods of manufacture are utilized as a less desirable resort. ILAP samples are taken by removing a section, a minimum of, every one-twelfth of total length from the entire bar. A portion of the section is converted to chips and thin (pin) disk for analysis by classical wet chemistry, ICP, AA, and combustion procedures, and the balance remains as a thick disk for OES and X-Ray analysis. Each member of the ILAP is furnished a sample pack from a specific location on the batch bar. This systematic sampling procedure results in the homogeneity being reflected as a product of the overall statistics and certified data. This method of homogeneity testing is in accordance with ISO Guide 34, regarding the systematic selection and testing of a representative number of units for the assessment of homogeneity.

Certified by:   
 William D. Britt, President & General Manager  
 Analytical Reference Materials International Corporation

Certificate No.: 176B-02202004-ARM-F  
 Certificate Date: 02/20/2004  
 Revision Date/No.: 04/24/2006